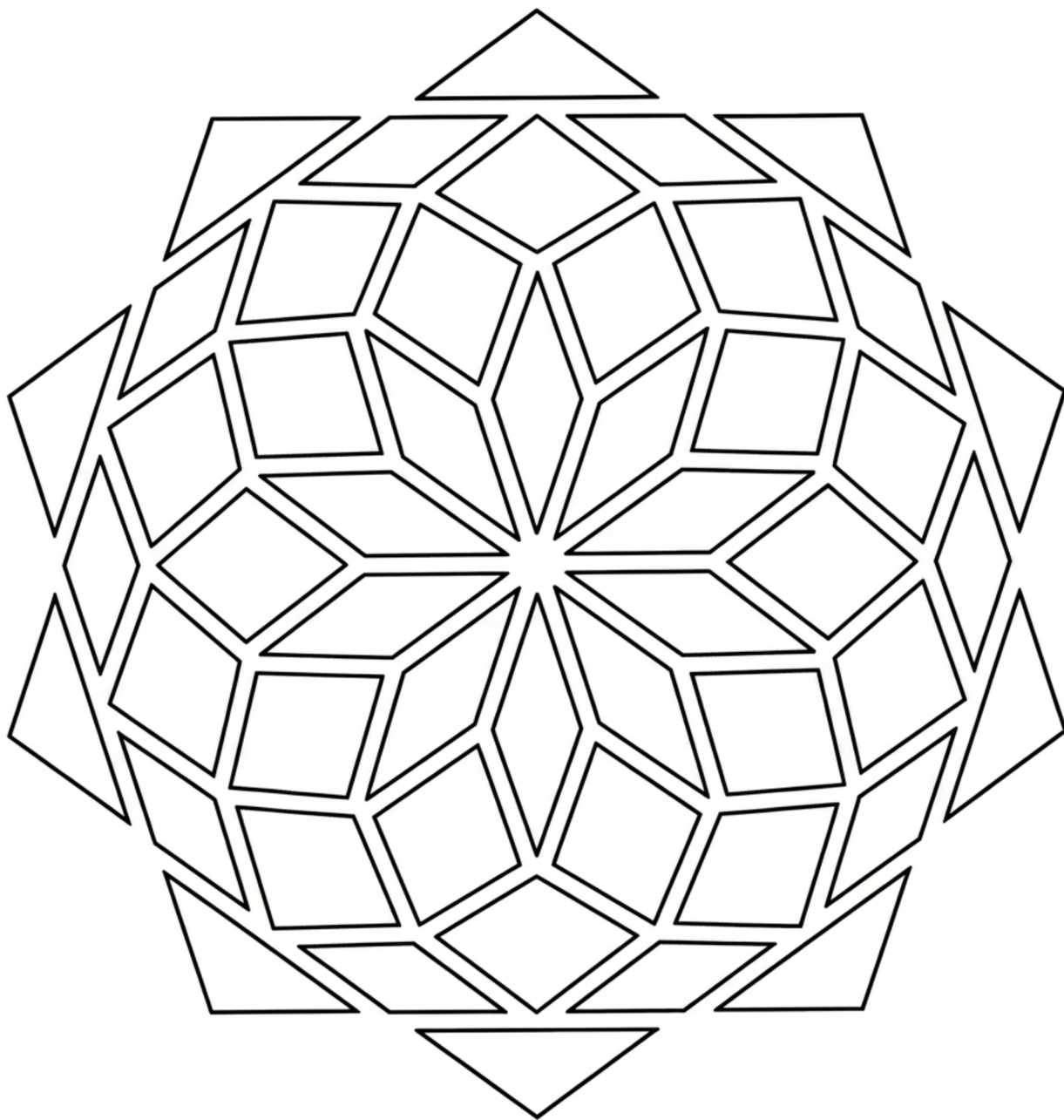




SALGIRAH

2025



SALIGRAH
MUBARAK

HAPPY
BIRTHDAY



SALGIRAH
2025